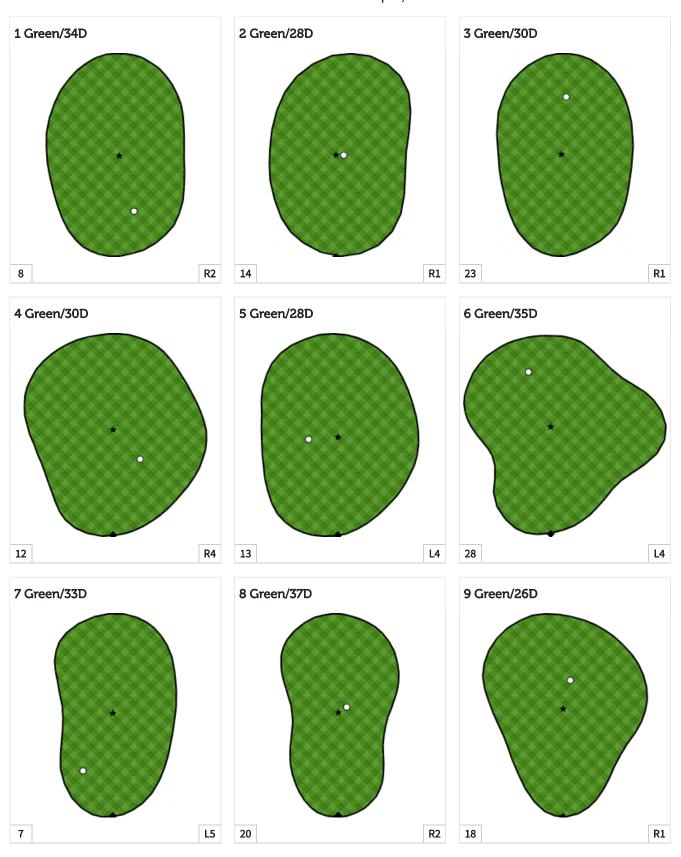
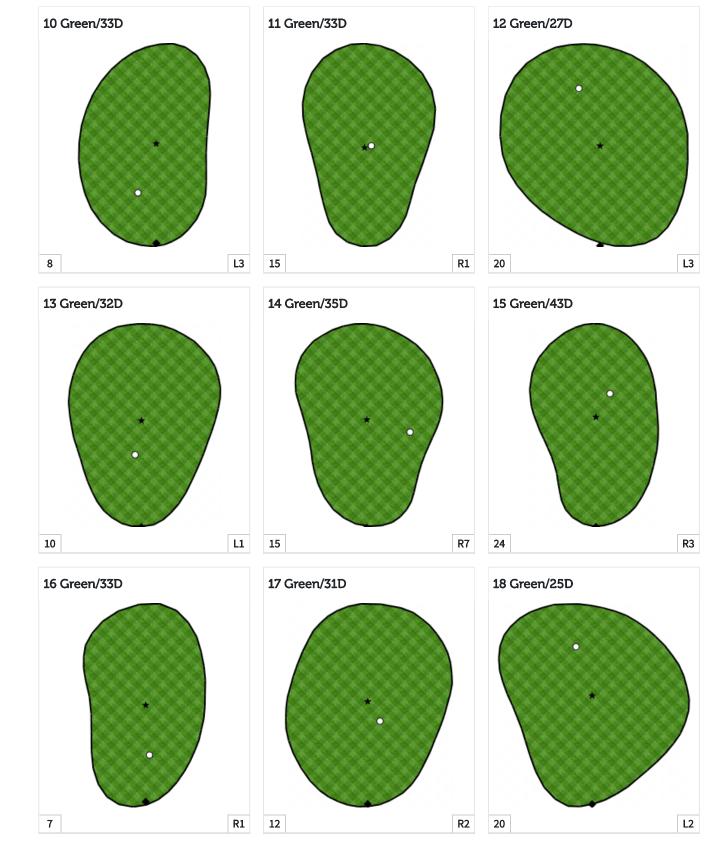
Wellshire

As of: Sep 1, 2025





View on your phone



